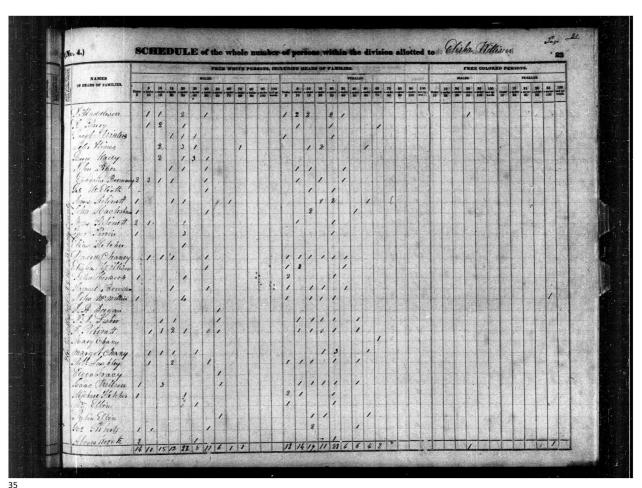
5<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation: US Federal Census, 1850, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – #3 Moses Robinette between 20 and 30 years old with 4 children (*Footnote 35*)

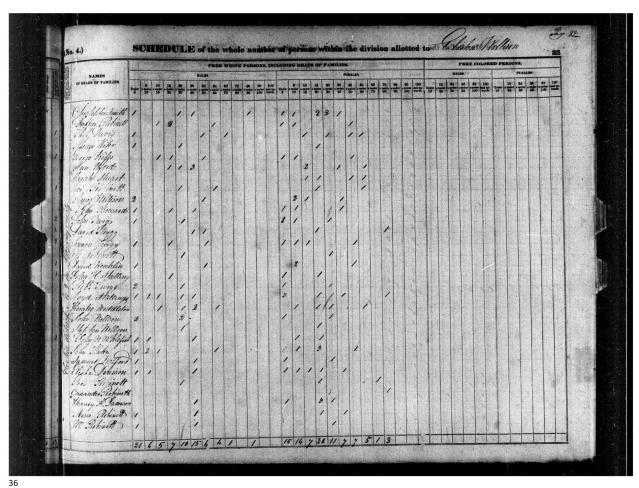
This #3 Moses Robinette is between 20 and 30 years old, but since he has 4 children, he is probably closer to 30 and not Moses Johnson Robinette. (Why?) Because this Moses had children before the 1838 marriage of Moses J Robinette to Jane Elizabeth Pomphrey. He had 4 children by 1840, so he could not be the same person as Moses J. Robinette. Also, Moses J. Robinette was listed above in the 1840 census. He was not listed twice.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> "United States Census, 1840," database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XHRK-B4V: 19 May 2020), Moses Robinett, Allegany, Maryland, United States; citing p. 23, NARA microfilm publication, (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll; FHL microfilm 0013182.

5<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation: US Federal Census, 1840, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – #4 Moses Robinette Between 30-40 years old with 2 children. (*Footnote 36*)

This #4 Moses Robinette is between 30 and 40 years old. He has two children. He is too old to be Moses J Robinette born 1819. None of the other three Moses Robinette living in Allegany County, Maryland in 1840 are the same person as Generation 5 Moses Johnson Robinette.



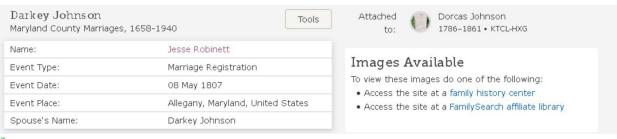
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> "United States Census, 1840," database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XHRK-BCT : 19 May 2020), Moses Robinett, Allegany, Maryland, United States; citing p. 25, NARA microfilm publication, (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll; FHL microfilm 0013182.

#### **Generation 6 – Paternal: Robinette/Johnson**

- 40. Jesse Robinette\* (died 1832)
- 41. Dorcas Johnson\* (died 1861/2)

**<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u>** MARYLAND MARRIAGE RECORD – Jesse Robinett and Dorcas "Darkey" Johnson. (*Footnote 37*)

This is the marriage information for Jesse Robinette and Dorcas (Darkey) Johnson. We cannot access this record during Covid-19 but other records evidence this relationship.



<sup>37</sup> 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> "Maryland County Marriages, 1658-1940." Database. *FamilySearch*. http://FamilySearch.org : 16 January 2020. Citing Clerk of the Circuit Court from various counties,. Allegany County, Maryland. FHL Film #000013310.

<u>5<sup>th</sup> & 6th Generation Documentation:</u> Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files - Dorcas Robinette Heirs - (*Footnote 38*)

Dorcas Robinette died in 1861. Dorcas Robinette's heirs were: James Robinett, Moses J Robinett Alice Davis, Eliza Ann Jamison, George Robinett, Mary Elizabeth Piper, Anna Maria Piper, Watson J. Piper. This confirms and links Generations 5 and 6. See Jesse Robinett probate records as confirming evidence for Dorcas as wife of Jesse Robinett/e.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup>.Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files, 1796-1940,"database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XKJK-35N: 11 March 2018), Dorcus Robinett, 07 Feb 1861; citing Allegany, county courts, Maryland. FHL Digital File #004559141.

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1860 Slave Schedule, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Dorcus Robinett Slave Owner. (*Footnote 39*)

The 1860 Slave Schedule for Allegany County, Maryland shows that Dorcas Robinett had six slaves. This confirms slave ownership in the Robinette Lineage  $-6^{th}$  Generation of the Joseph Robinette Biden, Jr. Ancestry through Dorcus Robinett.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>39</sup> United States Census, 1860, Maryland: (2nd) Slave schedules; Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, Frederick, Harford, and Howard counties. (NARA Series M653, Roll 484) FHL film#803484 DGS 5170066. This page is from Allegany County, Maryland.

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1850 Slave Schedule, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Dorcus Robinett. (*Footnote 40*)

The 1850 slave schedule for Dorcas Robinett (widow) and several other Robinette individuals living in Allegany County, Maryland shows that slavery was quite common with the Robinette families. She owned seven slaves. This confirms slave ownership in the Joseph Robinette Biden, Jr. Ancestry in the 6<sup>th</sup> Generation through Dorcas.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> United States Census, 1850, Maryland: Slave schedules, Allegany, Anne Arundel, and Baltimore counties, City of Baltimore and Calvert, Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, and Charles Counties (NARA Series M432, Roll 300) FHL film #443531 DGS 4199341. United States Census, 1850.

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1850 Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Dorcus Robinett. (*Footnote 41*)

There are two possibilities for Dorcas Robinette in the 1850 Census household schedule of Allegany County, Maryland. The most likely was Dorcas Robinette, age 65 living with a blacksmith named Nelson Rice. He was possibly a relative taking care of her or a boarder living in the house. He was only 23 years old in 1850. Generation 6 Dorcas Robinette is probably presented here:

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>41</sup>"United States Census, 1850," database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:MD4S-RWD: 4 April 2020), Dorcas Robinett, Allegany county, part of, Allegany, Maryland, United States; citing family 2733, Page 192, NARA microfilm publication M432 (Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.). FHL Film # 13194

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1850 Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Eliminate second Dorcus Robinett in Household schedule. (*Footnote 42*)

The second possibility was the Dorcas Robinette living with Amos Robinette. The children do not match to be her children mentioned in her probate records. Also, there is nothing indicating that Dorcas remarried after Jesse Robinette died. This Dorcas has been eliminated because of this household schedule.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup>"United States Census, 1850," database with images, FamilySearch

<sup>(</sup>https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:MD43-MBZ : 4 April 2020), Dorcas Robinett in household of Amos Robinett, Allegany county, part of, Allegany, Maryland, United States; citing family 2744,Page 193, NARA microfilm publication M432 (Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.). FHL Film#13194

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1860 Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Incorrect Dorcus Robinett. (*Footnote 43*)

The correct Dorcas Robinette was on the 1860 Census household schedule of Allegany County, Maryland living alone.

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	No. white malos, 1 No. colore	d males		_ No	foreign born. No. blind,	28.70	19,00	No. idiotic,	-	72	No. convicts.	
THE PERSON NAMED IN	No. white females, 23 No. salar	d femal	on,	_ N	o, deaf and dumb. No. insane, _	1,0	11	No. paupers.	10000	925 P255		THE PARTY OF

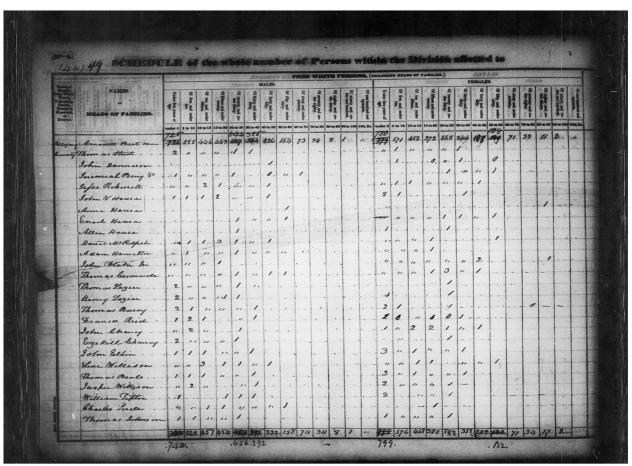
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>43</sup>"United States Census, 1860", database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:M697-T9W: 18 March 2020), Darcus Robinett, 1860. FHL Film #803456

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1840 Allegany County, Maryland, USA – NO RECORD Found in 1840 for Dorcus Robinett.

It is not known what household Dorcas Robinette was living in 1840. Her name does not appear in the Family History Library online census indexes as Dorcas, Darkey, or Mrs. Jesse Robinett/e. We were only able to search Districts 7, 8, and 9 for Allegany County, Maryland 1840 census records. Dorcas may have lived in one of the districts we were not able to search. The Family History Library is currently closed. The FHL library catalog does not indicate that the entire Allegany County, Maryland census is available there.

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1830, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Jesse Robinette (*Footnote 44*)

Here is the 1830 Census household schedule listing of Robinett men showing a Jesse Robinett.



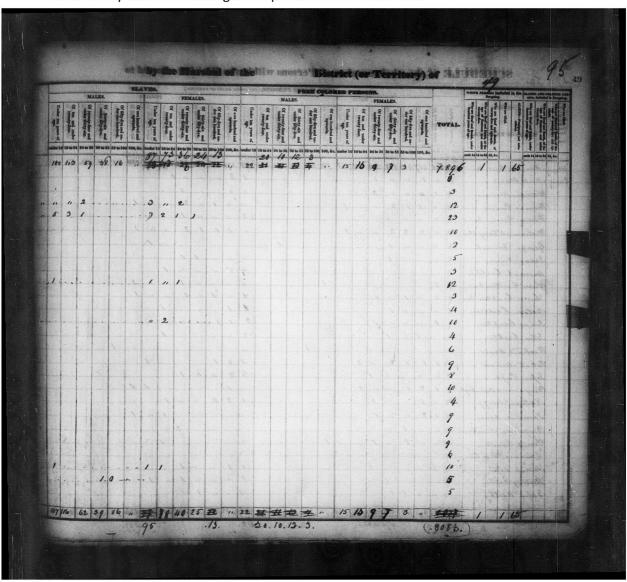
<sup>44</sup> 

<sup>44 &</sup>quot;United States Census, 1830," database with images, FamilySearch

<sup>(</sup>https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XHPG-PXL: 12 August 2017), Jesse Robinett, Allegany, Maryland, United States; citing 49, NARA microfilm publication M19, (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll 53; FHL microfilm 13,176... NOTE: Jesse owned 16 slaves.

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1830, Slave Schedule, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Jesse Robinette Slave Owner. (*Footnote 45*)

There was a Slave Schedule for 1830 where it shows Jesse Robinett owned 16 slaves in 1830 confirming 6<sup>th</sup> Generation ancestor was a Slave Owner. His slaves listed on a second page as shown on the 4<sup>th</sup> line down. The total of 23 counts both slaves and the number of people in the white family with Jesse having seven persons in his household.



<sup>45</sup> 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>45</sup> Ibid, 1830 Slave Schedule was on a second page. See line 4. This corresponds with the 4<sup>th</sup> line showing Jesse Robinette on the first page. He owned 16 slaves in 1830.

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1820, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Dorcas Robinette (*Footnote 46*)

Jesse Robinett owned 12 slaves in 1820. This confirms that Generation 6 Ancestor Jesse Robinette was a slave owner. Jesse owned 5 male slaves, ages 14-25; 2 male slaves, ages 26-44; 3 female slaves, ages 0-13; 1 female slave, age 14-25; and 1 female slave, age 45+, in 1820.

Ser Glina Aberto South Churth  Short Robert  Short Robert  Short Cutcall  Sonat C. Shrot  Stage Wilson  Milliam  Milliam	3 3 1	121111	. , , ,	14/2 13	11111	1 1 2 . 11 11 11 1	1 22.2	1	12 1 2 13 1 1 11	2 11 11	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 1 1 1	2				2 /			+	,	
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<sup>46</sup> 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>46</sup> "United States Census, 1820," database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XHLY-KS6: accessed 27 September 2020), Jesse Robinett, Election District 7, Allegany, Maryland, United States; citing p. 33, NARA microfilm publication M33, (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll 40; FHL microfilm 193,702. Note: Jesse Robinette owned 12 slaves. Jesse Robinett is ninth from the bottom of the page.

#### JOSEPH ROBINETTE BIDEN, JR. Ancestry Report of Findings – 10/5/2020

Joe Biden's Robinette Lineage 5th and 6th Generation Ancestors were Slave Owners

6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation: US Federal Census, 1820, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – List of Heading in 1820 Census (*Footnote 47*)

It is especially important to know what the headings or categories are for the statical data contained in the US Census from 1790-1840, which only list head of household and statistics. It helps the researcher interpret and determine the composition of the household, and hopefully identify the desired individual or family. Below are the headings for each 1820 census column.

STATE			1	1820 ]	Feder	al Cer	isus		MI	CROFILM	SERIES	
COUNTY	OR PARISH	TOWN	SHIP/TOV	WN/ORC	ITY				DA	TE OF EM	UMERATI	DN
				Free W	hite Male	s			Fr	ee White I	Females	
Page	Head of Family	Res white makes under ten years	Free white make of 10 and under sithen	Fre while make between sitteen and eighten	Ree white males of sinten and under twenty six, including beads of families	Ree white males of twenty six and under forty fire, including heads of families	Ree white make of forty fire and upwards, including heads of families	Free white females under ten years	Free white females of imand under sistem	Thes while fom also of sittlers and under twenty-sit, including beads of families	The white females of twenty six and under forty-fire, including beads of families	Ree white fema he of forty fire and spreade, in this ingleads of families
-		To ID	100012	16 to 13	16 to 25	76 to 44	45 & up	TOID	10 10 13	16 10 27	76 to 44	45 & up
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		_								-		
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The U.S. Government did not furnish uniform printed schedules until 1830. As a result census returns may vary, and sometimes give more information. This schedule reflects the prescribed questions outlined by the 1820 census act.

National Archives and Records Administration

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NAForm 14120 (6-10)

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	Foreigners not naturalized	Numbers of persons engaged Agrivubre	Numbers of persons engaged commence	Numbers of persons engaged is Manufactures	Males underfouteen	Make of fourteen and Under twerty-six	Make of toverty-six and under forty-fine	Make of fortyst ire and upwards	Females underfortteen	Females of fourteenand Under toverty-six	Females of treenty-six and under forty-fire	Females of forty-fine and upwards	Maksurderfourten	Make of fourteen and Under toverty-six	Make of toverty-six and under forty-fine	Make of fortysfire and upwards	Females underfoutteen	Females of fourteenand Under twerty-six	Females of treenty-six and under forty-fine	Females of forty-fine and upwards	All other persons except Indians
		岩	玄	岩	To 14	14-25	76-44	45 & up	To 14	14-75	26-44	45 & Up	To 14	14-25	76-44	45 &c Up	To 14	14-75	76-44	45 & Up	Ϋ́
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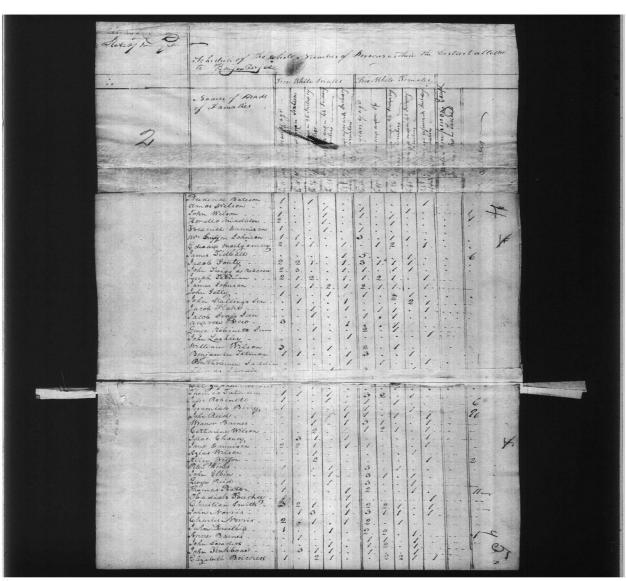
NA Form 14120 (6-10)

17

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup> https://www.archives.gov/files/research/genealogy/charts-forms/1820-census.pdf

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1810, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Jesse Robinett Slave Owner. (*Footnote 48*)

Jesse Robinette on the 1810 Census Allegany County, Maryland. He owned six slaves at that time, establishing that Generation 6 Jesse Robinett was a Slave Owner. Jesse Robinette and Dorcas Johnson were married in 1807. They had one son and one daughter under 10 years of age in the 1810 census. He owned six slaves at that time.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>48</sup> "United States Census, 1810," database with images, *FamilySearch* 

<sup>(</sup>https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XH2X-VHL accessed 3 October 2020), Jesse Robinett, District 6, Allegany, Maryland, United States; citing p. 5, NARA microfilm publication M252 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll 14; FHL microfilm 193,667. Jesse owned 6 slaves.

#### JOSEPH ROBINETTE BIDEN, JR. Ancestry Report of Findings – 10/5/2020

Joe Biden's Robinette Lineage 5th and 6th Generation Ancestors were Slave Owners

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1810, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – List of Headings in 1810 Census (*Footnote 49*)

It is especially important to know what the headings or categories are for the statical data contained in the US Census from 1790-1840, which only list head of household and statistics. It helps the researcher interpret and determine the composition of the household, and hopefully identify the desired individual or family. Below are the headings for each 1810 census column.

STATE					:	1810	Fed	lera	l Ce	nsus			MICROFILM:	SERIES
COUNT	Y OR PARISH		TOWN	NSHIP/T	OWN/	ORCIT	′						DATEOFEN	JMERATION
			Free	White I	Males			Free	White	Female	es	SIC SI		
Page	Head of Family	Under 10	10-15	16-25	26-44	45 & Over	Under 10	10-15	16-25	26-44	45 & Over	All other persons except Indians not taxed	Slaves	Remarks

The U.S. Government did not furnish uniform printed schedules until 1830. As a result census returns may vary, and so metimes give more information. This schedule reflects the prescribed questions outlined by the 1810 census act.

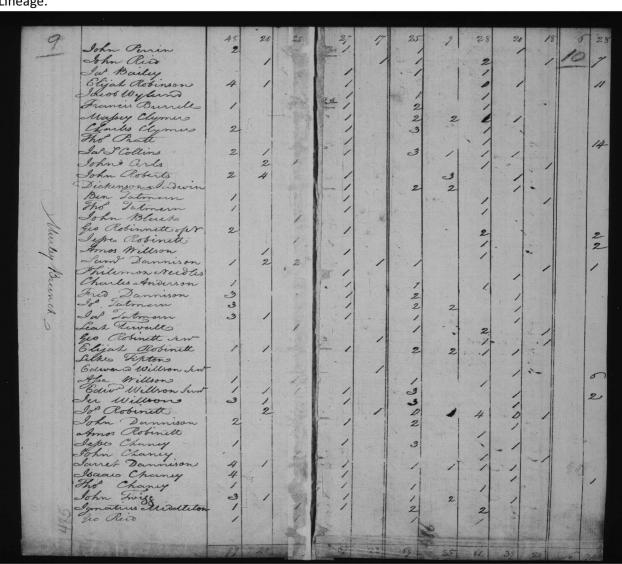
National Archives and Records Administration WWW.archives.gov

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<sup>49</sup> https://www.archives.gov/files/research/genealogy/charts-forms/1810-census.pdf

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1800, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Jesse Robinett Slave Owner. (*Footnote 50*)

Jesse Robinette appeared in the 1800 census of Allegany County, Maryland. Jesse Robinette was between 16 and 25 years old in 1800. He was born between 1775 and 1784. He was living with a female aged 16-25. This could have been his sister or a first wife. He married Dorcas "Darkey" Johnson in 1807. He owned two slaves in 1800. This is the earliest reference to slave ownership in the Robinette Lineage.



<sup>50</sup> 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup> "United States Census, 1800," database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XH5R-VNL: accessed 3 October 2020), Jesse Robinett, Murley Branch, Allegany, Maryland, United States; citing p. 9, NARA microfilm publication M32, (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll 9; FHL microfilm 193,662.

#### JOSEPH ROBINETTE BIDEN, JR. Ancestry Report of Findings – 10/5/2020

Joe Biden's Robinette Lineage 5th and 6th Generation Ancestors were Slave Owners

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> US Federal Census, 1800, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – List of Headings in 1800 Census (*Footnote 51*)

It is especially important to know what the headings or categories are for the statical data contained in the US Census from 1790-1840, which only list head of household and statistics. It helps the researcher interpret and determine the composition of the household, and hopefully identify the desired individual or family. Below are the headings for each 1800 census column.

STATE					1	1800	Fed	era	l Ce	nsus			MICROFILM	SERIES
COUNT	Y OR PARISH		TOW	NSHIP/T	OWN/ O	OR CITY	7						DATE OF EN	UMERATION
		ż	Free	White l	Males			Free	White	Female	es	suc		
Page	Head of Family	Under 10	10-15	16–25	26-44	45 & Over	Under 10	10-15	16-25	26-44	45 & Over	All other persons except Indians not taxed	Slaves	Remarks
		,												
													- 4	

The U.S. Government did not furnish uniform printed schedules until 1830. As a result census returns may vary, and sometimes give more information. This schedule reflects the prescribed questions outlined by the 1800 census act.

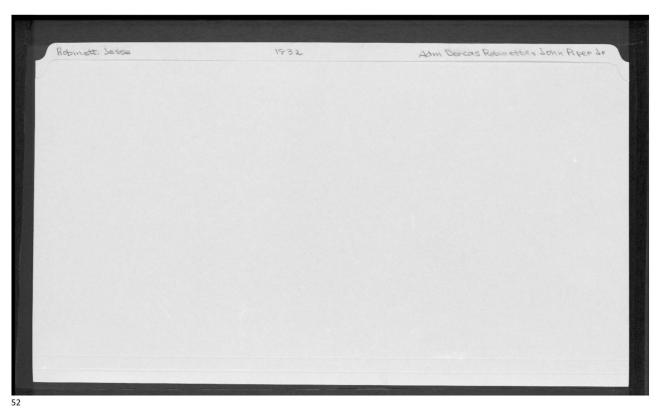
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>51</sup> https://www.archives.gov/files/research/genealogy/charts-forms/1800-census.pdf

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files – Jesse Robinette 1832 Adm: Dorcas Robinette & John Piper, Jr.(*Footnote 52. 53, 56*)

A search of the Allegany County, Maryland probate records confirmed Generation 6 Jesse Robinette's death in 1832, with his Wife Dorcas and Son-in-Law John Piper, Jr. designated as Administrators. A search of his probate records showed that Generation 5 Moses J. Robinette was the son of Jesse and Dorcas and a minor at the time of Jesse's death, requiring guardianship papers to be filed. This confirms and links Generation 5 and Generation 6.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>52</sup> "Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files, 1796-1940," database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XKJK-J5M: 11 March 2018), Jesse Robinett, 22 Dec 1832; citing Allegany, county courts, Maryland. FHL Digital File #004578609. Note: There were many more pages to the probate that were not put into this report.

**6**<sup>th</sup> **Generation Documentation:** Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files – Jesse Robinette Probate 1832, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Transcription: Distribution of Slave Property to Jesse Robinett's Heirs. (*Footnote 53*)

The most important part of probate records for genealogists is the distribution of the estate to the heirs. Here is where we found out the names of children, or in the case of married women, the names of the sons-in-laws who inherit for their wives' portions of the estate. This document is evidence of Slave Ownership in Generations 5 Moses J Robinette and 6 Jesse Robinette and wife Dorcas.

Starting with the 11<sup>th</sup> line in the document below, a transcription is provided to make reading the document and the names of those that inherited from Jesse Robinette's estate easier to read.

"...distribution to wit.

To the Survable the proges of the aphons lovety ale the underson heg have uspectfully to cer at in virtue of a commepion springly the day on a contract of withous or and distribution to wit To Lorca, Notinete Day Benjamen duck and pfty dobas gill Nonay van so Nohnete to pay to ho Peper of the sur To ho sovio + alice his wife boy 185h values a Sas Owhnete they Form of Sand he Pipely Forty Laver Lolean and thety there couly . the Lang Notineto to the Ripery Enga leve Robinste Poy Pero va

<sup>53</sup> ibid

**6**<sup>th</sup> **Generation Documentation:** Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files – Jesse Robinette Probate 1832, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Transcription Continuation: Distribution of Slave Property to Jesse Robinett's Heirs. *(Footnote 53)* 

The transcription of the above shown "Distribution of Slave Property to Jesse Robinett's Heirs" continues:

"% **Dorcas Robinette** boy Benjamin valued at four hundred and fifty dollars girl Nancy valued at four hundred and fifty dollars girl Mary valued at two hundred and thirty five dollars and boy Nathan at six hundred dollars and that Dorcas Robinette to pay the Piper Jr the sum of sixteen dollars and sixty six cents

"% **Jno Davis and Alice his wife** boy Bob valued at six hundred dollars and to **Jno Davis** to pay **John Piper Jr** the sum of forty seven dollars and thirty three cents

"Jas Robinett boy Tom valued at six hundred dollars and the said Jas Robinett to pay said Pipers Jr the sum forty seven dollars and thirty three cents

"George Robinett boy Charles valued at three hundred and fifty dollars and boy Solomon valued at two hundred and fifty dollars the George Robinett to the Piper Jr forty seven dollars and thirty three cents

"Moses J Robinette (a minor) boy Joshua valued at six hundred dollars and the Moses J Robinett by his guardian to pay Eliza Ann Robinett (a minor) forty seven dollars and thirty three cents

"% John Piper Jr girl Betsey valued at four hundred dollars and to pay to Eliza Ann Robinett by her guardian six dollars and thirty three cents

"% Eliza Ann Robinette boy Pero valued at three hundred dollars and Elin valued at two hundred dollars

".....6 $^{\text{th}}$  day of "August 1836...."

So, the heirs of Jesse Robinette, alive in 1832 were: Dorcas Robinette, his wife and the following children or sons-in-law:

- 1) John Davis and wife, Alice (daughter of Jesse and Dorcas Robinette)
- 2) John Piper, Jr (son-in-law)
- 3) James Robinette
- 4) George Robinette
- 5) Moses J Robinette (a minor)
- 6) Eliza Ann Robinette (a minor)

# 6<sup>th</sup> Generation Jesse Robinette Explanation of Additional Heirs and/or Descendants: *(Footnote 54, 55)*

There were many pages in the probate record of Jesse Robinette. He died intestate (without a will.) The couple had two children not named in this record: Sarah and Amos Robinette. They also belong in the family as evidenced by the following records.

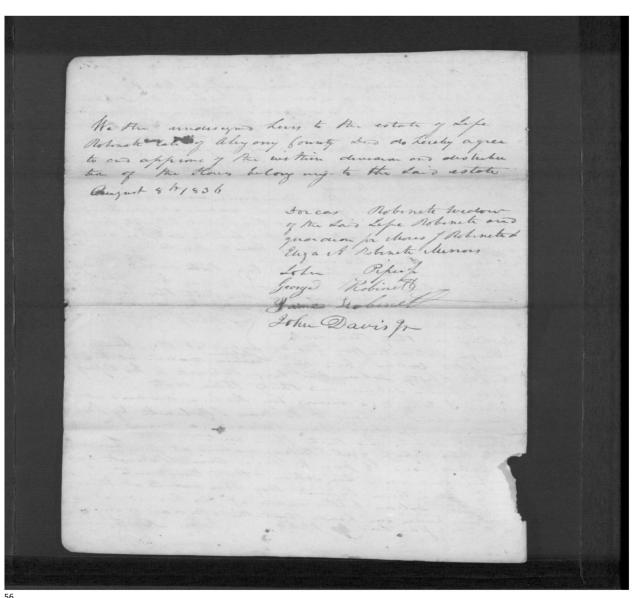
- 7) Amos Robinette born in 1810 and died in 1828. He is not mentioned because he died before Jesse.<sup>54</sup>
- 8) Sarah Robinette was married to John Piper, Jr. His name is mentioned and hers is not.<sup>55</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>54</sup> Tombstone of Amos Robinette, buried in the same cemetery as parents Jesse and Dorcas Robinett. (No Document Shown.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup> History of Western Maryland, Vol II, Chapter LIV: Allegany County Introductory, page 1462. (No Document Shown)

<u>6<sup>th</sup> Generation Documentation:</u> Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files – Jesse Robinette Probate 1862, Allegany County, Maryland, USA – Final Signatures of all of Jesse's Heirs. (*Footnote 56*)

Below is another listing of the heirs of Jesse Robinette. They signed agreeing to the distribution to Jesse's Estate on ...August 8<sup>th</sup> 1836, Dorcas Robinette widow of the said Jesse Robinette and guardian for Moses J Robinette and Eliza A Robinette Minors, John Piper Jr, George Robinette, James Robinette, John Davis Jr.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> "Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files, 1796-1940," database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XKJK-J5M: 11 March 2018), Jesse Robinett, 22 Dec 1832; citing Allegany, county courts, Maryland. FHL Digital File #004578609.

#### <u>Joseph Robinette "Joe" Biden, Jr. 6 Generations – Robinette Lineage: Slave Owner Ancestors\*</u> <u>Jesse Robinette\* & Dorcas Johnson Robinette\* Family Group Sheet – 1 of 2 Pages</u>

		Robinette Family Group Sheet	4 October 202
ather Jesse ROBIN	ETTE *		
Die		Maryland	
Death	1832	Maryland	
Durial			
Marriage	1807	Maryland	
Father			
Mother			
fother Dorcas "Dar	dev" JOHNSON	f*	
Dien		Maryland	
Death	1861	Maryland	
Duriel		The Property Control of the Control	
Father			
Mother			
hildren			
M Amos ROBINE	TTF		
Diet.		Maryland	
Death	1828		
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Marriage			
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M George ROBIN	ETTE		
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M Moses Johnson	ROBINETTE *	Karaman mara	
Dirth		Maryland	
Death		Missouri	
Duriel			
Spouse Jan	ne Elizabeth PLIMP	HREY (1824-1870)	
		Maryland	

#### JOSEPH ROBINETTE BIDEN, JR. Ancestry Report of Findings – 10/5/2020

Joe Biden's Robinette Lineage 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> Generation Ancestors were Slave Owners

<u>Joseph Robinette "Joe" Biden, Jr. 6 Generations – Robinette Lineage: Slave Owner Ancestors\*</u> <u>Jesse Robinette\* & Dorcas Johnson Robinette\* Family Group Sheet – 2 of 2 Pages</u>

Je	sse/Dorcas Johnson F	Robinette Family Group Sheet	4 October 2020
Fat	her Jesse ROBINETTE *		- 1
Mo	ther Dorcas "Darkey" JOHNSON*		
Chi	ldren	1	75
F	Elizs Ann ROBINETTE		
	Dieb		90
1	Chr		
1	Death		- 25
1	Burial		
1	Spouse JAMISON ( - )		
	Marines -0 1900	·	

#### **Conclusions**

Joe Biden has American slave owners in his ancestry. Professional Genealogy Research in the Fall of 2020 on his Robinette Lineage identified and documented his 5<sup>th</sup> Generation 2<sup>nd</sup> great grandfather, Moses Johnson Robinette, and Moses' parents, Joe's 6<sup>th</sup> Generation 3<sup>rd</sup> great grandparents as slave owners in Allegany County, Maryland prior to the American Civil War.

Ancestors truly are the people of history. Their lives are revealed in the extant historical record. We should examine the past through the documents of our family history with love and understanding, especially in our modern world of glass houses, if any of us can ever expect to have our houses standing in the future. While no one is ever responsible or accountable for the actions of those who came before on their family tree, it behooves us all to know our family's past so we can learn from them and make decisions and take actions that promote a better now and the best of futures.